twenty years ago. While some of the ads described would not appear today, many can still be seen.

[Kramer et al 1990] Kramer, Pamela E. and Sheila Lehman. "Mismeasuring Women: A Critique of Research on Computer Ability and Avoidance." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* **16** (1990) 158 – 172.

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[Lakoff 1975] Lakoff, Robin. *Language and Woman's Place.* Harper & Row, Publishers: New York, 1975. A pioneering work on how women's lower status is reflected by the language women speak and in which they are spoken of.

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[Lewin 1990] Lewin, Tamar. "Winner of Sex Bias Suit Set to Enter Next Arena." *The New York Times*, May 19, 1990, page 7. A description of a lawsuit in which a court ordered Price Waterhouse to provide a partnership to Ann Hopkins, who was found to have been denied because of her unfeminine personality.

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[McNeil 1991] McNeil, Donald G., Jr. "Should Women Be Sent Into Combat?" *The New York Times*, July 21, 1991, page E3. A summary of the arguments for against allowing women to serve in combat positions. It includes the statistic that, even with pregnancy leave, enlisted women spend less time off work than enlisted men.

[MTQ 1989A] *MacTech Quarterly*, Summer, 1989. Volume 1, number 2. In this issue of the magazine (now called *MacTech Journal*), the editor announced the magazine's policy of using "she" as the default third-person pronoun.

[MTQ 1989B] *MacTech Quarterly*, Fall, 1989. Volume 1, number 3. This issue printed letters reacting to its progressive grammar policy announced in the previous issue and had an article on biases women face in computer science.

[Markoff 1989] Markoff, John. "Hacker's World: Woman-Unfriendly?" *International Herald Tribune*, February 4, 1989. A brief article describing women's discomfort with the hacker environment.

[Marriott 1991] Marriott, Michael. "Beyond 'Yuck' for Girls in Science." *The New York Times*, June 15, 1991, page unknown. A summary of a study on how to teach science more effectively to girls.

[Martin 1984] Martin, Elaine, "Power and Authority in the Classroom: Sexist Stereotypes in Teaching Evaluations," *Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, **9** (1984), 482–492. A write-up of an experiment that found that college students judged female professors more harshly than they did male professors.

[MIT 1983] "Barriers to Equality in Academia: Women in Computer Science at MIT". Prepared by female graduate students and research staff in the Laboratory for Computer Science and the Artificial Intelligence Laboratory at MIT. An early influential report describing problems women encountered at MIT's Laboratory for Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory.

[MIT 1987] Presidential Committee on Women Students Interests, "Survey of Graduate Students," Cambridge, MA: MIT, 1987. A survey which found that many female graduate students at MIT felt they encountered significant barriers due to their sex.

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[Pearl et al 1990] Pearl, Amy, Martha E. Pollack, Eve Riskin, Becky Thomas, Elizabeth Wolf, and Alice Wu. "Becoming a Computer Scientist." *Communications of the ACM*, November 1990, 47 – 57. The first report of the newly-created ACM Committee on the Status of Women and Minorities in Computer Science, in an issue featuring "Women and Computing". An excellent short survey of the topic, with a good bibliography.

[Perl 1978] Perl, Teri. *Math Equals: Biographies of Women Mathematicians + Related Activities.* Addison-Wesley, 1978. A set of biographical sketches of female mathematicians and mathematical puzzles and concepts designed to encourage girls to study math.

[Persing 1978] Persing, Bobbye Sorrels. *The Nonsexist Communicator.* East Elmhurst, New York: Communication Dynamics Press, 1978. Strongly argues avoiding traditional biased English and provides some useful guidelines for improvement.

[Petersen 1980] Petersen, Anne C. "Biopsychosocial Processes in the Development of Sex-related Differences", in Jacquelynne E. Parsons, editor, *The Psychobiology of Sex Differences and Sex Roles.* Washington: Hemisphere Publishing Company, 1980, pages 31–56.

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[Pringle 1989] Pringle, Rosemary. *Secretaries Talk: Sexuality, Power and Work.* New York: Verso. Based on interviews at offices and secretarial schools in Australia, this book explores the sexual dynamics of the secretary-boss relationship.

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